Coventry Carol

Words: Anonymous; based on Matthew 2:16-18; revised in 1534 by Robert Croo; in "The Coventry Nativity Play of the Company of Shearmen and Tailors", Everyman and Other Plays (London, 1909), p. 102; altered

Music: Anonymous; revised in 1591 by Thomas Mawdyke

Tune name: COVENTRY CAROL

Arrangement: Jason Hunsaker, © 2002 by Jason Hunsaker



By, by: As in *by and by*; immediately, right now (cf. KJV:Mark 6:25). Also as a variant of *bye*, as in *goodbye*. **Lully, lullay:** To lull, calm, pacify, or soothe; to cause to sleep. Also slang (ca. 15th & 16th centuries) for *I saw* or *I see*, possibly as in *until I see you again*.

Like all nativity poems, the poet often imagines a dialogue between Mary and the infant Jesus. Such dialogues often foreshadow the events to follow: the events of the Crucifixion. It appears that lullabies unrelated to Christmas and to the Slaughter of the Holy Innocents are a comparatively recent development.

