Coventry Carol

Words: Anonymous; based on Matthew 2:16-18; revised in 1534 by Robert Croo; in "The Coventry Nativity Play of the Company of Shearmen and Tailors." *Everyman and Other Plays*, edited by Ernest Rhys (London: 1909), p. 102; altered *Music*: Anonymous; revised in 1591 by Thomas Mawdyke

Tune name: COVENTRY CAROL

Arrangement: Jason Hunsaker, © 2002 by Jason Hunsaker



By, by: As in by and by; immediately, right now (cf. KJV:Mark 6:25). Also as a variant of bye, as in goodbye. **Lully, lullay:** To lull, calm, pacify, or soothe; to cause to sleep. Also slang (ca. 15th & 16th centuries) for I saw or I see, possibly as in $until\ I$ see you again.

Like all nativity poems, the poet often imagines a dialogue between Mary and the infant Jesus. Such dialogues often foreshadow the events to follow: the events of the Crucifixion. It appears that lullabies unrelated to Christmas and to the Slaughter of the Holy Innocents are a comparatively recent development.

